

Providing Support for the Los Angeles Public Library

Financial Statements June 30, 2016 and 2015

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Library Foundation of Los Angeles

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Library Foundation of Los Angeles (the Foundation), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Library Foundation of Los Angeles as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Long Beach, California January 17, 2017

Vindes, Inc.

# STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

# **ASSETS**

	<b>June 30</b> ,				
	2016	2015			
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 461,232	\$ 922,100			
Investments	36,376,072	37,313,067			
Pledges receivable	1,891,975	1,139,843			
Library store inventory	123,167	95,831			
Property and equipment, net	584,680	217,208			
Interests in charitable remainder trusts	444,405	446,842			
Other assets	63,190	31,390			
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 39,944,721	\$ 40,166,281			
LIABILITIES AND NET	ASSETS				
LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable	\$ 5,516	\$ 130			
Accrued expenses	91,643	90,422			
Deferred revenue	388,831	389,942			
	485,990	480,494			
COMMITMENTS (Notes 10 and 11)					
NET ASSETS					
Unrestricted:					
Available for general operations	1,244,441	1,866,354			
Board-directed endowment	15,624,259	16,670,684			
	16,868,700	18,537,038			
Temporarily restricted:					
Restricted for specific purpose	3,726,948	3,168,174			
Endowment	5,404,370	6,541,862			
	9,131,318	9,710,036			
Permanently restricted - endowment	13,458,713	11,438,713			
Total Net Assets	39,458,731	39,685,787			
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 39,944,721	\$ 40,166,281			

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

	Unres	tri	cted				
	Undesignated		Board Directed	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted		Total
OPERATING ACTIVITY:	Chacsignatea	_	Directed	Trestricted	1105011000	_	10001
SUPPORT AND REVENUE	\$ 1,467,348	\$		¢ 2.764.054	\$ 2,020,000	¢	6 251 402
Contributions  Fund raising events not of	\$ 1,467,348	Э	-	\$ 2,764,054	\$ 2,020,000	\$	6,251,402
Fund-raising events - net of direct expenses of \$330,315	120 015			040 143			976,957
Store revenues, net of discounts	128,815 466,156		-	848,142	-		466,156
Store revenues, het of discounts	2,062,319	_	<u>-</u>	3,612,196	2,020,000		7,694,515
NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM							
RESTRICTION/DESIGNATION:							
Endowment appropriations	1,158,676		(542,327)	(616,349)	-		-
Satisfaction of donor intent	3,050,985		=	(3,050,985)	-		-
Other adjustments	7,750		(7,750)	<u>-</u>			=
	4,217,411	_	(550,077)	(3,667,334)			<u>-</u>
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	6,279,730	_	(550,077)	(55,138)	2,020,000		7,694,515
EXPENSES							
Program Services:							
Investing in Lifelong Learning	1,676,116						1,676,116
Engaging the Imagination	1,744,094						1,744,094
Helping Students Succeed	1,440,590						1,440,590
Library Store	513,664						513,664
Total Program Services	5,374,464						5,374,464
Supporting Services:							
General and administrative	656,433						656,433
Fund-raising	953,472						953,472
Total Supporting Services	1,609,905						1,609,905
TOTAL EXPENSES	6,984,369		<u> </u>				6,984,369
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FROM							
OPERATIONS	(704,639)	_	(550,077)	(55,138)	2,020,000		710,146
NONOPERATING ACTIVITY:							
Interest and dividends, net of fees	81,618		188,540	197,958	-		468,116
Net realized and unrealized							
gain (loss) on investments	14,093		(684,888)	(719, 101)	-		(1,389,896)
Other adjustments	(12,985)			(2,437)			(15,422)
	82,726	_	(496,348)	(523,580)			(937,202)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(621,913)		(1,046,425)	(578,718)	2,020,000		(227,056)
BEGINNING NET ASSETS	1,866,354	_	16,670,684	9,710,036	11,438,713		39,685,787
ENDING NET ASSETS	\$ 1,244,441	\$	15,624,259	\$ 9,131,318	\$ 13,458,713	\$	39,458,731

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

	Unrestricted							
	Board		Board	Temporarily	Pe	rmanently		
	Undesignated		Directed	Restricted	R	Restricted		Total
OPERATING ACTIVITY:		_						
SUPPORT AND REVENUE	¢ 1 220 040	Φ		¢ 2 270 007	Φ	702 412	ф	5 410 1 <i>6</i> 7
Contributions	\$ 1,328,848	Э	-	\$ 3,378,907	\$	702,412	\$	5,410,167
Fund-raising events - net of	515 212			120 040				674 202
direct expenses of \$188,688	545,343		-	128,940		-		674,283
Store revenues, net of discounts	544,290	_	<del>-</del>	2 507 947		702 412		544,290
	2,418,481		<del>-</del>	3,507,847		702,412		6,628,740
NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTION/DESIGNATION:								
Endowment appropriations	1,038,180		(466,045)	(572, 135)		-		_
Satisfaction of donor intent	3,315,453	_		(3,315,453)				
	4,353,633	_	(466,045)	(3,887,588)				
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	6,772,114	_	(466,045)	(379,741)		702,412		6,628,740
EXPENSES								
Program Services:	1 000 770							1 000 770
Investing in Lifelong Learning	1,889,770							1,889,770
Engaging the Imagination	1,704,060							1,704,060
Helping Students Succeed	1,245,097							1,245,097
Library Store	583,914							583,914
Total Program Services	5,422,841							5,422,841
Supporting Services:	542 CCO							542 CCO
General and administrative	543,660							543,660
Fund-raising	892,027							892,027
Total Supporting Services	1,435,687							1,435,687
TOTAL EXPENSES	6,858,528	_	<u>-</u>					6,858,528
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FROM								
OPERATIONS	(86,414)		(466,045)	(379,741)		702,412		(229,788)
NONORED A TENNO A CITALLENA								
NONOPERATING ACTIVITY: Interest and dividends, net of fees	78,634		239,558	253,913				572,105
Net realized and unrealized loss	70,034		239,336	233,913		-		372,103
on investments	(47,702)		(116,330)	(135,011)				(299,043)
Other adjustments	(47,702)		(110,550)	(17,371)		_		(299,043) $(17,371)$
Other adjustments	30,932	_	123,228	101,531	_	<u>_</u>		255,691
		_	123,226	101,331	_	<u>-</u>	_	233,091
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(55,482)		(342,817)	(278,210)		702,412		25,903
BEGINNING NET ASSETS	1,921,836		17,013,501	9,988,246		10,736,301	_	39,659,884
ENDING NET ASSETS	\$ 1,866,354	\$	16,670,684	\$ 9,710,036	\$	11,438,713	\$	39,685,787

# STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

	Program Services					Supporting Services									
	_	Investing in Lifelong Learning		Engaging the nagination		Helping Students Succeed	 Library Store	_	Total		neral and ninistrative	Fu	ındraising		Total
Collateral material and promotions	\$	12,406	\$	131,999	\$	156,169	\$ -	\$	300,574	\$	15,095	\$	_	\$	315,669
Computer equipment		119,435		1,795		45,565	-		166,795		_		_		166,795
Library collections		-		42,520		105,364	-		147,884		-		20,799		168,683
Events		-		329,659		-	-		329,659		_		· -		329,659
Furniture and fixtures		_		3,628		117,581	-		121,209		_		_		121,209
Seminars, exhibits, and workshops		97,447		250,618		589,893	-		937,958		_		-		937,958
Salaries, payroll taxes, and benefits		1,435,267		976,013		422,614	199,357		3,033,251		452,857		838,254		4,324,362
Cost of goods sold		-		_		-	237,913		237,913		_		-		237,913
Rent		-		-		-	23,307		23,307		_		-		23,307
Mobile library store		_		-		-	8,520		8,520		_		-		8,520
Other		5,492		3,735		1,617	30,609		41,453		42,145		63,975		147,573
Office administration and supplies		6,069		4,127		1,787	13,958		25,941		41,108		30,444		97,493
Consulting and outside services		_		-		_	_		_		89,814		_		89,814
Travel and related expenses	_				_		 	_			15,414				15,414
	\$	1,676,116	\$	1,744,094	\$	1,440,590	\$ 513,664	\$	5,374,464	\$	656,433	\$	953,472	\$	6,984,369

# STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

	Program Services						Supporting Services						
	Investing in Lifelong Learning	Engaging the Imagination	Helping Students Succeed		ibrary Store		Total		neral and inistrative	<u>Fu</u>	ndraising		Total
Collateral material and promotions	\$ 76,053	\$ 146,476	\$ 142,569	\$	_	\$	365,098	\$	13,928	\$	_	\$	379,026
Computer equipment	42,758	29,714	809		-		73,281		-		-		73,281
Library collections	8,150	56,464	36,596		_		101,210		-		_		101,210
Events	236	243,774	-		-		244,010		-		105,677		349,687
Furniture and fixtures	1,999	141,371	119,423		-		262,793		-		_		262,793
Seminars, exhibits, and workshops	121,565	261,737	575,834		-		959,136		-		-		959,136
Salaries, payroll taxes, and benefits	1,639,009	824,524	369,866		210,188		3,043,587		334,618		707,849		4,086,054
Cost of goods sold	-	-	-		286,730		286,730		_		-		286,730
Rent	-	-	-		27,232		27,232		-		-		27,232
Mobile library store	-	-	-		11,390		11,390		-		-		11,390
Other	-	-	-		32,461		32,461		17,431		78,501		128,393
Office administration and supplies	-	-	-		15,913		15,913		64,630		-		80,543
Consulting and outside services	-	-	-		_		-		106,526		_		106,526
Travel and related expenses					<u> </u>		<u>-</u>		6,527		<u>-</u>		6,527
	\$ 1,889,770	\$ 1,704,060	\$ 1,245,097	\$	583,914	\$	5,422,841	\$	543,660	\$	892,027	\$	6,858,528

# STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

	For the Year Ended June 30,				
		2016		2015	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Change in net assets	\$	(227,056)	\$	25,903	
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to					
net cash from operating activities:					
Depreciation and amortization		39,065		17,894	
Loss on disposal of asset		12,985		_	
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments		1,389,896		299,043	
Change in value of charitable remainder trusts		2,437		17,371	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:					
Pledges receivable		(752, 132)		610,181	
Library store inventory		(27,336)		21,777	
Other assets		(31,800)		22,318	
Accounts payable		5,386		(340)	
Accrued expenses		1,221		3,803	
Deferred revenue		(1,111)		(137,558)	
Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities		411,555		880,392	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES					
Proceeds from the sale or maturity of investments		2,182,822		7,387,945	
Purchases of investments		(2,635,723)		(7,949,044)	
Purchases of equipment		(419,522)		(148, 288)	
Net Cash Used In Investing Activities		(872,423)	_	(709,387)	
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(460,868)		171,005	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR		922,100		751,095	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR	\$	461,232	\$	922,100	

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## **NOTE 1 – Organization and Programs**

## **Organization**

The Library Foundation of Los Angeles (the Foundation) was founded in 1992 as a California public benefit corporation to encourage private support through memberships, corporate sponsorships, gifts, trusts, and bequests for the benefit of the Los Angeles Public Library (the Library). The Foundation seeks to provide a continuous and dependable source of funding for long- and short-term projects.

## **Programs**

The following is a description of the Foundation's program categories:

**Investing in Lifelong Learning** – The Foundation is committed to breaking cycles of low literacy by working with children and their parents/caregivers at all 73 Library locations and in partnership with local schools and community organizations. The Foundation offers a series of literacy related activities for children. A variety of programs assist adults in learning skills to improve their reading and writing abilities so the adults can read aloud with their children from birth in hopes of fostering a love of lifelong reading. The Foundation also provides resources to digitize physical collections to preserve the collection and provide accessibly via the Internet.

**Engaging the Imagination** – Throughout the year, the Foundation brings many established and emerging authors, poets, journalists, academics, and artists for public events. The Foundation also seeks to inspire and challenge people with free exhibitions and unique public programming that explores art and literature, the cultural landscape of Los Angeles, and the vast collections of the Library.

**Helping Students Succeed** – For students using the Library to complete school assignments, participate in activities, and conduct research, the Foundation's programs offer on-demand individual tutoring, access to computers and free printing of homework assignments, college-preparation workshops and practice SAT/ACT/PSAT exams. The Foundation also provides science, technology, engineering, art, and math projects via the Full Steam Ahead program.

**Library Store** – The Foundation operates a gift store located in the historic Los Angeles Central Library. The Library Store was remodeled in 2016, after 18 years, in order to refresh the appearance and bring it into full ADA compliance. The Library Store sales support the Los Angeles Public Library.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## **NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

## Method of Accounting

The financial statements of the Foundation have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. The significant accounting policies followed are described below to enhance the usefulness of the financial statements to the reader.

## Financial Statement Presentation

The Foundation reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets (unrestricted, temporarily restricted, and permanently restricted) based upon the existence and nature of donor-imposed restrictions.

**Unrestricted Net Assets** – Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions. As reflected in the accompanying statements of financial position, the Foundation's Board of Directors has designated a portion of the unrestricted net assets of the Foundation for long-term investment purposes, referred to as the Board-Directed Endowment Fund.

**Temporarily Restricted Net Assets** – Funds restricted based upon specific donor designations and, as such, are obligations the Foundation must fulfill. They include gifts for which donor-imposed restrictions have not been met and pledges receivable for which the ultimate purpose of the proceeds is not permanently restricted. The funds also include investment earnings accumulated on restricted endowments that are designated to support purposes specified in those endowment agreements. These amounts are not available for unrestricted purposes.

**Permanently Restricted Net Assets** – Includes gifts and pledges which require, by donor restriction, that the corpus be invested in perpetuity and only the income be made available for program operations in accordance with donor restrictions. Such income generally includes interest, and realized and unrealized earnings from the invested corpus.

#### **Contributions**

Contributions received are recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted support depending on the existence and nature of any donor restrictions. Upon expiration of the restriction, the contributions are reclassified to unrestricted net assets. Unconditional pledges are recognized as revenue when a written pledge is made.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## **NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

## Deferred Revenue

Payments for special events are recorded as deferred revenue when received as revenue recognition is considered to be conditioned on the event taking place. At June 30, 2016, deferred revenue relates primarily to the Foundation's 24<sup>th</sup> Celebration Awards Dinner and the 2017 Young Literati Toast. At June 30, 2015, deferred revenue relates primarily to the 2015 Literary Feasts.

## Recognition of Donor Restrictions

All donor-restricted contributions are reported as an increase in temporarily or permanently restricted net assets, depending on the nature of the restriction. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates. Certain significant items in the financial statements subject to such use of estimates include the accounting for pledges receivable and contributions receivable from charitable remainder trusts.

## Cash and Cash Equivalents - Concentrations of Credit Risk

The Foundation considers all highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

At June 30, 2016 and throughout the year, the Foundation has maintained cash in its financial institutions in excess of federally insured limits.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## **NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

#### Investment Valuation and Market Risk

Investments are reported at fair value based on quotations obtained from national securities exchanges. Alternative investments, which are not readily marketable, are carried at estimated fair value using the net asset value (NAV) as reported by the management of the respective institutional investment fund. GAAP provides for the use of NAV as a practical expedient for estimating fair value for alternative investments. The Foundation reviews and evaluates the NAV provided by the funds and believes the valuation methods and assumptions used in determining the fair value of the investment funds are appropriate.

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis and dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in the determination of changes in net assets as reported in the accompanying statements of activities.

Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is at least reasonably possible that significant changes in the fair value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of financial position.

## Library Store Inventory

The Library Store (the Store) sells gifts and library-related items to promote awareness of the Library. Inventory is valued using the average cost, which approximates the first-in, first-out method.

## Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost, with the exception of donated equipment, which is recorded at fair market value on the date received. Depreciation and amortization have been provided using the straight-line method over the assets' estimated useful lives of five years. Property and equipment purchased on behalf of the Library are recorded as expenses.

## **Program Services**

When the Foundation expends assets for program services in accordance with donor designations, these temporarily restricted net assets are released from restrictions. (See Note 7.) In addition, the Foundation also expends unrestricted net assets for program services.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## **NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

## Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing various programs and other activities of the Foundation have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. Therefore, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited based on the judgment of management. The majority of expenses can generally be directly identified with the program or supporting service to which they relate and are charged accordingly.

#### Income Taxes

The Foundation is exempt from federal income taxes and California franchise taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and corresponding California Revenue and Taxation Code sections. The Foundation recognizes the financial statement benefit of a tax position, such as its filing status as tax-exempt, only after determining that the relevant tax authority would more likely than not sustain the position following an audit. The Foundation is subject to potential income tax audits on open tax years by any taxing jurisdiction in which it operates. The statute of limitations for federal purposes is three years and for California purposes is four years.

#### **Board-Directed Endowment**

The board-directed endowment is composed of funds which are internally designated and used at the discretion of the governing board to achieve core mission initiatives. The endowment is used to build capacity, strengthen programs, and leverage philanthropy.

#### **Donated Goods and Services**

Donated goods are recorded at their fair value when an unconditional promise to give has been made or when goods have been received. Contributed professional services are recognized if the services received (a) create or enhance long-lived assets or (b) require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation. Included in contribution revenue is \$150,173 and \$161,252 of donated goods and professional services for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. Included in these amounts are legal services from related parties. Such in-kind support is offset by like amounts included in program and administrative expenses.

## Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the 2015 financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

# **NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

# Subsequent Events

In preparing these financial statements, the Foundation's management has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through January 17, 2017, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

## **NOTE 3 – Investments**

Investments consist of the following:

	<b>June 30,</b>					
	2016	2015				
Investments:						
US Treasury bonds	\$ 381,845	\$ 171,766				
Corporate bonds - domestic	1,632,622	1,783,805				
Mortgage securities	1,089,505	957,828				
Foreign bonds	95,467	316,869				
Equity funds	19,901,435	20,648,162				
Fixed income	8,235,710	7,860,090				
Hedge fund strategies	1,543,871	3,530,670				
Real assets	3,495,617	2,043,877				
	\$ 36,376,072	<u>\$ 37,313,067</u>				

# Investment return consists of the following:

	For the Year Ended June 30,						
	2016	2015					
Interest and dividends	\$ 559,665	\$ 664,315					
Net unrealized loss on investments	(1,325,434)	(273,579)					
Net realized loss on investments	(64,462)	(25,464)					
Investment management fees	(91,549)	(92,210)					
	<u>\$ (921,780)</u>	\$ 273,062					

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## **NOTE 4 – Pledges Receivable**

Pledges receivable outstanding at June 30, 2016 are expected to be collected as follows:

Within one year	\$ 1,141,975
Between two and five years	700,000
Beyond five years	50,000
	\$ 1,891,975

#### **NOTE 5 – Interests in Charitable Remainder Trusts**

The Foundation is the beneficiary of two charitable remainder trusts for which the Foundation is not the trustee. The Foundation recognizes the present value of the estimated future benefits to be received when the trust assets are distributed as temporarily restricted contribution revenue and as a receivable. Adjustments to the receivable to reflect amortization of the discount and revaluation of the present value of the estimated future payments to the lifetime beneficiary are recognized in the statements of activities as changes in value of charitable remainder trusts reported within other adjustments.

Beneficial interests in charitable remainder trusts totaled \$444,405 and \$446,842 at June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, representing the portion of the charitable remainder trusts for which the Foundation is the designated beneficiary.

#### **NOTE 6 – Board-Designated Net Assets**

The Board of Directors has designated certain net assets toward endowment funds as follows:

	June 30,			
	2016	2015		
Board-designated endowment fund to supporting priority program and foundation activities	\$ 12,503,867	\$ 13,406,480		
Victoria E. Foote endowment fund supporting students pursuing their educational goals	3,120,392	3,264,204		
	<u>\$ 15,624,259</u>	<u>\$ 16,670,684</u>		

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## **NOTE 7 – Net Assets Released from Restrictions**

Net assets were released from donor restrictions on contributions received in both the current and prior periods by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes specified by the donors as follows:

	June 30,				
	2016	2015			
Investing in Lifelong Learning	\$ 1,229,790	\$ 1,411,091			
Engaging the Imagination	1,223,973	1,403,675			
Helping Students Succeed	1,213,571	1,072,822			
	\$ 3,667,334	\$ 3,887,588			

# **NOTE 8 – Permanently Restricted Net Assets**

Permanently restricted net assets consist of amounts designated for the following endowment funds:

	June 30,			
	2016	2015		
Caroline Singleton Adult Literacy				
Endowment	\$ 5,062,352	\$ 5,062,352		
National Endowment for Humanities	3,000,000	3,000,000		
Thornton Endowment	1,000,000	1,000,000		
Future Leaders Endowment	1,000,000	-		
Edythe Broad Technology Endowment	1,000,000	-		
Gregory Peck Literary Endowment	823,949	823,949		
Gluck Endowment	500,000	500,000		
Claire Hutto-Patterson Endowment	250,000	250,000		
Sharon Oxborough Endowment	50,000	50,000		
Lynn Strasburg Miller Endowment	60,000	50,000		
Estella Fregoso de Garcia Endowment	692,412	692,412		
Dean Hansell Endowment	20,000	10,000		
		·		
	\$ 13,458,713	<u>\$ 11,438,713</u>		

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## **NOTE 8 – Permanently Restricted Net Assets (Continued)**

Earnings from the Caroline Singleton Adult Literacy Endowed and the Thornton Endowed Funds are designated to maintain and expand the Foundation's programs that address the problem of adult and child literacy in the city of Los Angeles.

The National Endowment for Humanities Fund has designated that earnings on the endowment are to be spent for humanities materials.

The Future Leaders Endowed Fund was established for the purpose of bringing noted authors to the branches of the Los Angeles Public Library's children and teen Summer Reading program. This \$1,000,000 gift is permanently restricted and only earnings from the Future Leaders Endowed Fund for Summer Reading are designated to support this program.

The Edythe Broad Technology Endowed Fund for Students was established for the purpose of supporting the Los Angeles Public Library's technology programs within Student Zones. This \$1,000,000 gift is permanently restricted and only earnings from the Edythe Broad Technology Endowed Fund for Students are designated to support this program.

The Gregory Peck Literary Endowed Fund was established for the purpose of building the necessary financial resources to maintain literary readings and cultural programs in the Los Angeles Public Library in perpetuity, and to honor Mr. Peck for his work on behalf of the Los Angeles Public Library.

The Estella Fregoso de Garcia Endowed Fund was established for the purpose of supporting the Los Angeles Public Library's Spanish and French collections. The gift is permanently restricted and only earnings from the Estella Fregoso de Garcia Endowment Fund are designated to support programs and materials with Spanish and French languages.

Earnings from the Gluck Endowed Fund are designated to purchase books for the Los Angeles Public Library.

The Clare Hutto-Patterson Endowed Fund was established for the purpose of supporting the Los Angeles Public Library's Live Homework Help program. This pledged gift is permanently restricted and only earnings from the Clare Hutto-Patterson Endowment Fund are designated to support Live Homework Help.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## **NOTE 8 – Permanently Restricted Net Assets (Continued)**

The Sharon Oxborough Endowed Fund was established for the purpose of supporting the Foundation's signature literary series, ALOUD. This gift is permanently restricted and only earnings from the Sharon Oxborough Endowed Fund for ALOUD are designated to support this program.

The Lynn Strasburg Miller Endowed Fund was established for the purpose of supporting the Los Angeles Public Library's Student Zones program. This pledged gift is permanently restricted and only earnings from the Lynn Strasburg Miller Endowed Fund are designated to support this program.

The Dean Hansell Endowed Fund was established for the purpose of supporting the Los Angeles Public Library's Adult Literacy program. The gift is permanently restricted and only earnings from the Dean Hansell Endowment Fund for Adult Literacy are designated to support the program.

#### **NOTE 9 – Endowment**

The Foundation's endowment consists of board-designated funds and several individual donor-designated funds to support a variety of purposes including literacy, humanities, and literary programs. Net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowment funds, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Foundation's management and investment of donor-restricted endowment funds is subject to the provisions of the *Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act* (UPMIFA). The Foundation has interpreted California's enacted version of UPMIFA as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds, absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as permanently restricted net assets: (a) the original value of the gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

#### **NOTE 9 – Endowment (Continued)**

#### Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The Foundation's endowment funds are invested and managed according to their investment and spending policies. These policies attempt to provide a consistent return on assets in order to achieve a stable stream of funding for programs supported by the Foundation's endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. As a result, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that, over the long-term, meet or exceed the spending policy rate plus the rate of inflation.

## Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Foundation employs a diversified asset allocation to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

The Foundation maintains an advisory services agreement with Commonfund's Strategic Solutions program. This program diversifies the Foundation's investment portfolio into emerging markets, private equity, and alternatives.

## Spending Policy and the Related Investment Objectives

The Foundation has set policies for appropriating for expenditure each year 4 to 6% of the endowment fund's average fair value over the preceding 12 quarters, subject to maintaining certain minimum fund balances. The spending policies are consistent with the Foundation's objectives to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in perpetuity, as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return. In establishing these policies, the Foundation considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. Accordingly, over the long term, the Foundation expects the current spending policies to allow for an accumulation of earnings over time that will create endowment growth sufficient to preserve or increase the purchasing power of its endowment funds. The net accumulation of investment earnings under this policy for restricted endowment funds is classified within temporarily restricted net assets.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

# **NOTE 9 – Endowment (Continued)**

## Funds with Deficiencies

The fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or UPMIFA requires the Foundation to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. No such deficiencies existed as of June 30, 2016 and 2015.

## Amounts Appropriated for Expenditure

The amounts appropriated for expenditure during the year ended June 30, 2016 were \$542,327 from the Board Directed Endowment fund and \$616,349 from Donor Designated Endowment funds. These amounts are reflected in the accompanying statement of activities within net assets released from restriction/designation.

At June 30, 2016, the endowment totaled \$34,487,342, which includes \$5,404,370 of temporarily restricted net assets. The remaining \$3,726,948 of temporarily restricted net assets has not been endowed, but rather designated by donors for a specific spending purpose.

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund is as follows:

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
At June 30, 2016: Board-designated	\$ 15,624,259	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 15,624,259
Donor-designated: Temporarily restricted Permanently restricted	- 	5,404,370 - 5,404,370	13,458,713 13,458,713	5,404,370 13,458,713 18,863,083
Total endowment funds	\$ 15,624,259	\$ 5,404,370	\$ 13,458,713	<u>\$ 34,487,342</u>
At June 30, 2015: Board-designated  Donor-designated:	\$ 16,670,684	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 16,670,684
Temporarily restricted Permanently restricted	- - - -	6,541,862	11,438,713 11,438,713	6,541,862 11,438,713 17,980,575
Total endowment funds	<u>\$ 16,670,684</u>	<u>\$ 6,541,862</u>	\$ 11,438,713	\$ 34,651,259

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

**NOTE 9 – Endowment (Continued)** 

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2016 were as follows:

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total	
Beginning of year	\$ 16,670,684	\$ 6,541,862	\$ 11,438,713	\$ 34,651,259	
Investment return: Interest and dividends Net depreciation Total investment return	188,540 (684,888) (496,348)	197,958 (719,101) (521,143)	- - - -	386,498 (1,403,989) (1,017,491)	
Contributions and other adjustments	(7,750)		2,020,000	2,012,250	
Amounts appropriated for expenditure	(542,327)	(616,349)	<del>_</del>	(1,158,676)	
End of year	\$ 15,624,259	<u>\$ 5,404,370</u>	<u>\$ 13,458,713</u>	\$ 34,487,342	

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2015 were as follows:

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total	
Beginning of year	\$ 17,013,501	\$ 6,701,637	\$ 10,736,301	\$ 34,451,439	
Investment return:	220,550	252.012		402 471	
Interest and dividends	239,558	253,913	-	493,471	
Net depreciation	(116,330)	(135,011)		(251,341)	
Total investment return	123,228	118,902		242,130	
Contributions		293,458	702,412	995,870	
Amounts appropriated					
for expenditure	(466,045)	(572,135)		(1,038,180)	
End of year	\$ 16,670,684	\$ 6,541,862	\$ 11,438,713	\$ 34,651,259	

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

#### **NOTE 10 – Los Angeles Public Library**

The Foundation has an agreement with the Library to pay rent for the Store at the rate of 5% of gross Store sales. The rent expense incurred for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 amounted to approximately \$23,000 and \$27,000, respectively.

The Library provides office space at no charge to the Foundation. The Foundation has recorded in-kind contributions of \$24,000 in the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, for the donated space. Such in-kind support is offset by like amounts included in expenses.

#### **NOTE 11 – Retirement Plan**

The Foundation has a defined contribution 401(k) plan covering all of its eligible employees. The plan is subject to limitations set forth by the Internal Revenue Code. Eligible employees can contribute up to 28% of their gross compensation, not to exceed amounts provided by law. Prior to January 1, 2015, the eligible employees received a 50% matching contribution from the Foundation up to a maximum of 6% of their gross compensation as defined by the plan. Beginning on January 1, 2015, the plan was amended to include a Safe Harbor feature, where eligible employees receive a 100% vested matching contribution up to 3% of the employee's deferral and an additional 50% vested matching contribution on the next 2% of the employee's deferral. Matching contributions amounted to \$71,055 and \$59,632 in 2016 and 2015, respectively.

#### **NOTE 12 – Fair Value Measurements**

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. In determining fair value, the Foundation uses various valuation approaches based on assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability.

The Financial Accounting Standards Board has established a fair value hierarchy which requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 inputs are other observable inputs, such as quoted prices for similar instruments or quoted prices in markets that are not active.
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## **NOTE 12 – Fair Value Measurements (Continued)**

Following is a description of valuation methodologies used for assets recorded at fair value. There have been no changes in methodologies used at June 30, 2016 and 2015.

Investments: Where quoted prices are available in active markets, investments are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. Level 1 securities include exchange traded equity and fixed income funds. If quoted market prices are not available for investments, then fair values are estimated using direct or indirect observations other than quoted market prices. These investments, recorded in Level 2, include those in which the Foundation is a unit of account holder within a fund that holds underlying assets that are traded in active exchange markets with readily available pricing.

Contributions receivable from charitable remainder trusts: The fair value of the contributions receivable from charitable remainder trusts is estimated as the present value of the projected proceeds that will be received from the charitable remainder trust. The value of these trusts relies on the Foundation's own assumptions and, therefore, is classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Foundation's assets at fair value at June 30, 2016 and 2015:

		Assets at Fair Value as of June 30, 2016				
	Total Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3		
Investments:						
US Treasury bonds	\$ 381,845	\$ 381,845	5 \$ -	\$ -		
Corporate bonds-domestic	1,632,622	1,632,622	_	-		
Mortgage securities	1,089,505	1,089,505	-	-		
Foreign bonds	95,467	95,467	7 -	-		
Equity funds	19,901,435	-	19,901,435	-		
Fixed income	8,235,710	-	8,235,710	-		
Hedge fund strategies	1,543,871	-	1,543,871	-		
Real assets	3,495,617		3,495,617			
	36,376,072	3,199,439	33,176,633	-		
Interests in charitable						
remainder trusts	444,405		<u> </u>	444,405		
	<u>\$36,820,477</u>	\$ 3,199,439	\$ 33,176,633	<u>\$ 444,405</u>		

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

**NOTE 12 – Fair Value Measurements (Continued)** 

		Assets at Fair Value as of June 30, 2015				
	Total Fair Value	 Level 1		Level 2		Level 3
Investments:						
US Treasury bonds	\$ 171,766	\$ 171,766	\$	-	\$	-
Corporate bonds-domestic	1,783,805	1,783,805		-		-
Mortgage notes	957,828	957,828		-		-
Foreign bonds	316,869	316,869		-		-
Equity funds	20,648,162	-		20,648,162		-
Fixed income	7,860,090	-		7,860,090		-
Hedge fund strategies	3,530,670	-		3,530,670		-
Real assets	2,043,877			2,043,877		<u> </u>
	37,313,067	3,230,268		34,082,799		-
Interests in charitable						
remainder trusts	446,842	 <u>-</u>	_			446,842
	\$ 37,759,909	\$ 3,230,268	\$	34,082,799	\$	446,842

Investments classified in Level 2 consist of units in investment funds as opposed to direct investments in the funds' underlying holdings, which may be marketable. As the NAV reported by each fund is used as a practical expedient to estimate the fair value of the Foundation's interest therein, its classification in Level 2 is based on the Foundation's ability to redeem its interest at or near the date of the statement of financial position. If the interest can be redeemed in the near term, the investment is classified in Level 2. The Foundation is invested in funds which generally trade on a monthly basis and require a week's notice to liquidate. The classification of investments in the fair value hierarchy is not necessarily an indication of the risks, liquidity, or degree of difficulty in estimating the fair value of each investment's underlying assets.